

## Real 3 D Lie algebras

J. Patera, P. Winternitz. Subalgebras of real three and four--dimensional Lie algebras.

Journal of Mathematical Physics, 18, 1449--1455, 1977.

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]];
```

```
In[2]:= << "Symbolie.wl"
```

Symbolie (v. 1.6) - A Package for determining Optimal Systems of Lie Subalgebras.

```
In[3]:= CS = Table[0, {k, 1, 3}, {i, 1, 3}, {j, 1, 3}];
```

```
AllCS = Table[CS, {k, 1, 11}];
```

```
AllCS[[2, 2, 1, 2]] = 1; AllCS[[2, 2, 2, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[3, 1, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[3, 1, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[4, 1, 1, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[4, 1, 3, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[4, 1, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[4, 1, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[4, 2, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[4, 2, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[5, 1, 1, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[5, 1, 3, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[5, 2, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[5, 2, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[6, 1, 1, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[6, 1, 3, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[6, 2, 2, 3]] = -1; AllCS[[6, 2, 3, 2]] = 1;
```

```
AllCS[[7, 1, 1, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[7, 1, 3, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[7, 2, 2, 3]] = a; AllCS[[7, 2, 3, 2]] = -a; (* 0 < |a| < 1 *)
```

```
AllCS[[8, 2, 1, 3]] = -1; AllCS[[8, 2, 3, 1]] = 1;
```

```
AllCS[[8, 1, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[8, 1, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[9, 1, 1, 3]] = a; AllCS[[9, 1, 3, 1]] = -a; (* a > 0 *)
```

```
AllCS[[9, 2, 1, 3]] = -1; AllCS[[9, 2, 3, 1]] = 1;
```

```
AllCS[[9, 1, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[9, 1, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[9, 2, 2, 3]] = a; AllCS[[9, 2, 3, 2]] = -a;
```

```
AllCS[[10, 1, 1, 2]] = 1; AllCS[[10, 1, 2, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[10, 3, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[10, 3, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[10, 2, 3, 1]] = 2; AllCS[[10, 2, 1, 3]] = -2;
```

```
AllCS[[11, 3, 1, 2]] = 1; AllCS[[11, 3, 2, 1]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[11, 2, 3, 1]] = 1; AllCS[[11, 2, 1, 3]] = -1;
```

```
AllCS[[11, 1, 2, 3]] = 1; AllCS[[11, 1, 3, 2]] = -1;
```

```
In[28]:= pars = Table[{{}}, {{}}, {k, 1, 11}];
```

```
pars[[7]] = {{a}, {Element[a, Reals], 0 < Abs[a] < 1}};
```

```
pars[[9]] = {{a}, {a > 0}};
```

```

In[31]:= PrintDebug = 0;
In[32]:= allalg1 = {}; allalg2 = {};
In[33]:= results = {"Id Algebra", "# 1D OS", "# 2D OS"};
In[34]:= For[cont = 1, cont ≤ 11, cont++,
  Print["====="];
  Print["Algebra n. ", cont];
  Print[CommutatorTable[AllCS[[cont]] // MatrixForm];
  alg1 = SubAlgebra[AllCS[[cont]], pars[[cont]], 1];
  AppendTo[allalg1, alg1];
  opt1 = PrintOptimal[alg1];
  Print[opt1];
  PrintClasses[alg1];
  G = PrintGraph[alg1, 1];
  Print[G];
  alg2 = SubAlgebra[AllCS[[cont]], pars[[cont]], 2];
  AppendTo[allalg2, alg2];
  opt2 = PrintOptimal[alg2];
  Print[opt2];
  PrintClasses[alg2];
  G = PrintGraph[alg2, 1];
  Print[G];
];
Print["====="];
=====
Algebra n. 1

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.
Done.
There are 7 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.
{{E1}, {E2}, {E3}, {E1 + a1 E2}, {E1 + a1 E3}, {E2 + a1 E3}, {E1 + a1 E2 + a2 E3}}
There are 7 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.
1 → {E1}, 2 → {E2}, 3 → {E3}, 4 → {E1 + a1 E2},
5 → {E1 + a1 E3}, 6 → {E2 + a1 E3}, 7 → {E1 + a1 E2 + a2 E3}

```



Done.

There are 5 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$

There are 5 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\},$

$5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$



There are 5 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$

There are 4 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$



=====

Algebra n. 3

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ 0 & -\mathfrak{E}_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 3 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



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Algebra n. 4

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \mathbb{E}_1 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{E}_1 + \mathbb{E}_2 \\ -\mathbb{E}_1 & -\mathbb{E}_1 - \mathbb{E}_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

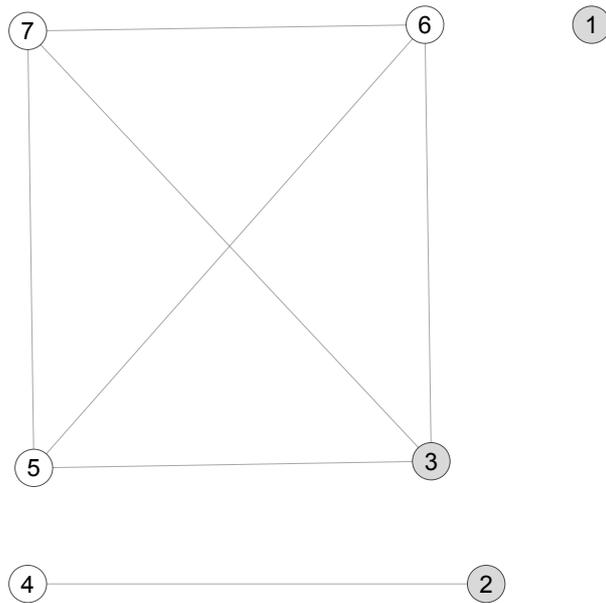
Done.

There are 3 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathbb{E}_1\}, \{\mathbb{E}_2\}, \{\mathbb{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 3 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathbb{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathbb{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathbb{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathbb{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathbb{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 3 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 2 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathbb{E}_1, \mathbb{E}_2\}, \{\mathbb{E}_1, \mathbb{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 2 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1, \mathbb{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1, \mathbb{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathbb{E}_1, \mathbb{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathbb{E}_3\}\}$$



1  
=====

Algebra n. 5

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -\mathfrak{E}_1 & -\mathfrak{E}_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

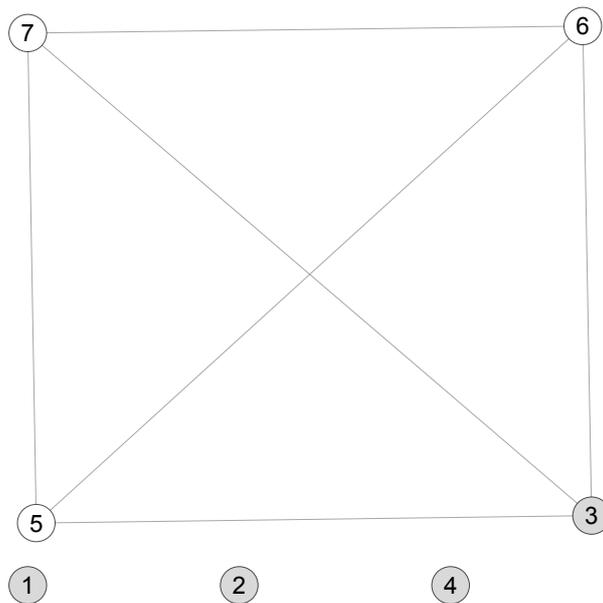
Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 7 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 4 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



1

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Algebra n. 6

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ 0 & 0 & -\mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -\mathfrak{E}_1 & \mathfrak{E}_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

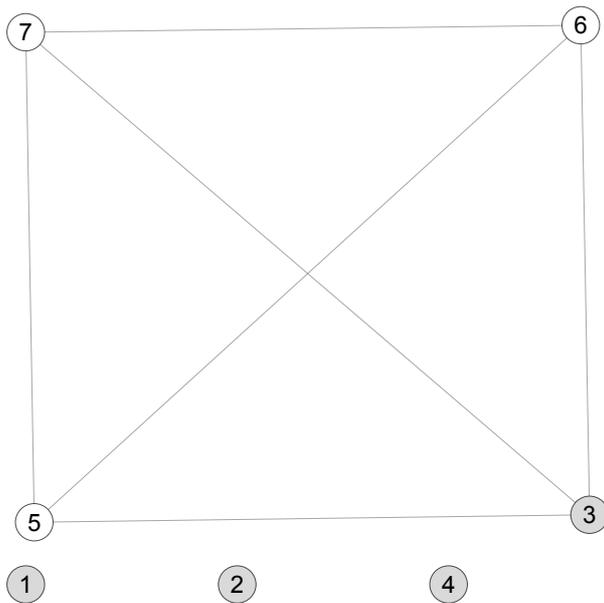
Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 5 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$



1

=====

Algebra n. 7

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ 0 & 0 & a \mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -\mathfrak{E}_1 & -a \mathfrak{E}_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

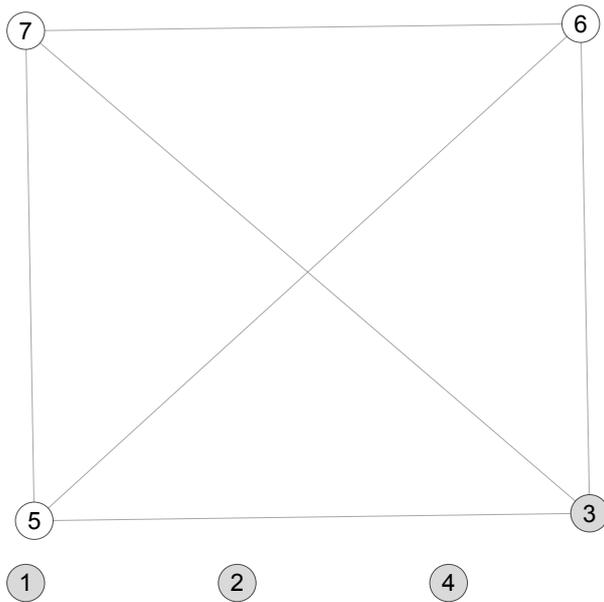
Done.

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$

There are 4 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 5 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 3 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$



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Algebra n. 8

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -\mathfrak{E}_2 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ \mathfrak{E}_2 & -\mathfrak{E}_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

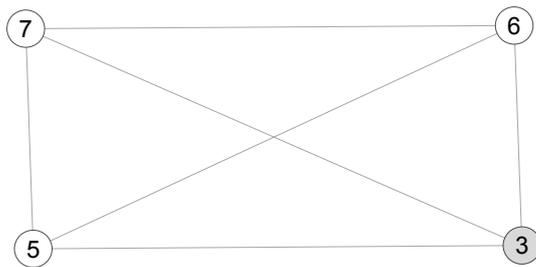
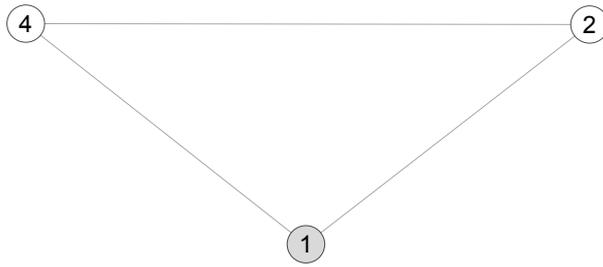
Done.

There are 2 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 2 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\},$   
 $5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$



There are 1 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$

=====

Algebra n. 9

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & a \mathfrak{E}_1 - \mathfrak{E}_2 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 + a \mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -a \mathfrak{E}_1 + \mathfrak{E}_2 & -\mathfrak{E}_1 - a \mathfrak{E}_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

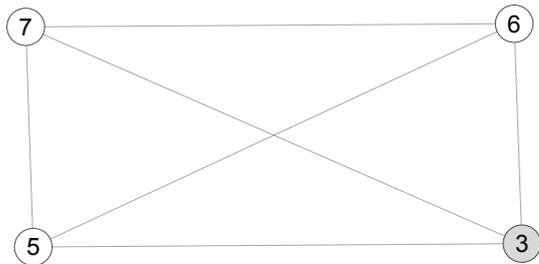
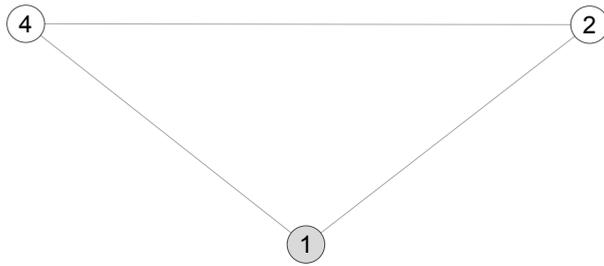
There are 2 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$

There are 2 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\},$

$5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$



There are 1 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$$

=====

Algebra n. 10

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 & -2 \mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -\mathfrak{E}_1 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_3 \\ 2 \mathfrak{E}_2 & -\mathfrak{E}_3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

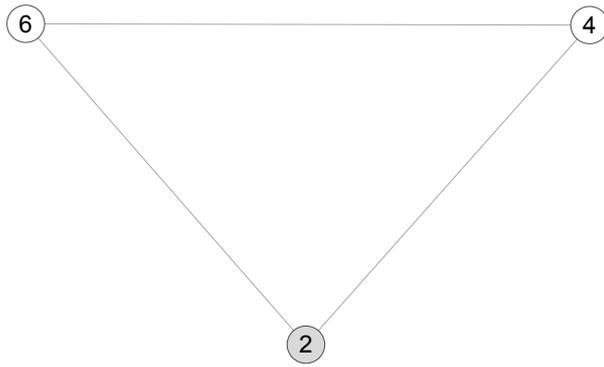
Done.

There are 3 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$

There are 3 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \\ 5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$$



There are 2 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}\}$

There are 1 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$



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Algebra n. 11

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \mathfrak{E}_3 & -\mathfrak{E}_2 \\ -\mathfrak{E}_3 & 0 & \mathfrak{E}_1 \\ \mathfrak{E}_2 & -\mathfrak{E}_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

There are 7 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

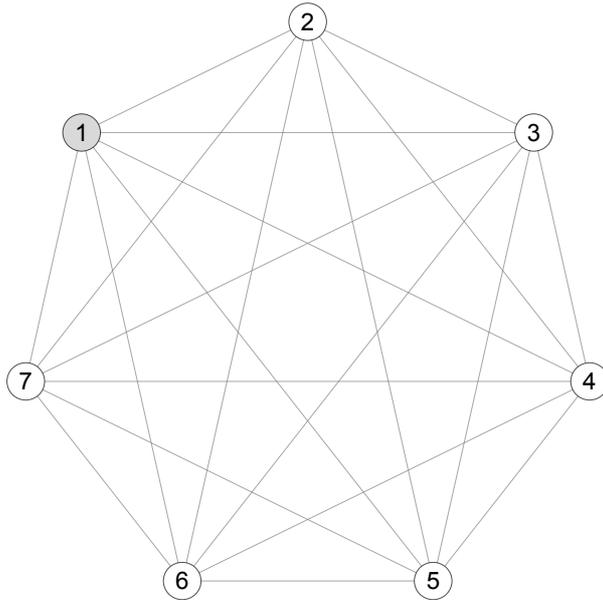
Done.

There are 1 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1\}\}$

There are 1 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

$\{1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}, 2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}, 3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}, 4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\},$   
 $5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}, 7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}\}$



There is no subalgebra.

Null

There is no subalgebra.

Empty graph.

{}

=====

In[36]:= **allalgi**

Out[36]=

```
{
  {{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
   {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
   {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}},
  {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
  {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {{{1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 1,
    0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1}},
   {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
   {{0, 1, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1,
    0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1}},
   {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}},
   {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1,
    0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}},
   {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1}, {-1, -1, 0}},
   {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1,
    0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}},
   {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}},
   {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1,
    0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
   {{1}, {2}, {4}, {3}, {5}, {6}, {7}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1}, {-1, -1, 0}},
   {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}}
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{-1, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, -1\}, \{0, 1, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 0, 1, \\
& \quad 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{-1, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, -\frac{1}{2}\}, \{0, \frac{1}{2}, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0\}, \{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 0, 1, \\
& \quad 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, -1, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, -1\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{1, 0, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0\}, \{1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 0, 1, \\
& \quad 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, 0, 1\}, \{-1, -1, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, -1\}, \{0, 0, 1\}, \{1, -1, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0\}, \{1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 1, 0, 1, \\
& \quad 0, 1, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1\}, \{0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1\}\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 1, 0\}, \{-1, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, -2\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{2, 0, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, -1, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, \\
& \quad 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}, \{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1\}\}, \\
& \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{4\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{6\}, \{7\}\}, \{\{0, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 1\}, \{0, -1, 0\}\}, \\
& \{\{0, 0, -1\}, \{0, 0, 0\}, \{1, 0, 0\}\}, \{\{0, 1, 0\}, \{-1, 0, 0\}, \{0, 0, 0\}\}
\end{aligned}$$

In[37]:= allalg2

Out[37]=

```

{
  {
    {
      {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
      {0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0},
      {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}}, {{1, 2}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {1, 6}, {3, 4}, {5, 2}, {5, 6}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1}},
    {1, 2}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {3, 4}, {5, 2}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 1, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1}}, {{1, 2}, {1, 4}, {1, 6}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}}, {{1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 1}},
    {1, 2}, {1, 4}, {1, 6}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1}, {-1, -1, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1}}, {{1, 2}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {1, 6}, {3, 4}, {5, 2}, {5, 6}},
    {
      {0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}},
    {1, 2}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {1, 6}, {5, 2}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, -1}, {0, 1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}},
    {1, 2}, {1, 4}, {2, 4}, {1, 6}, {5, 2}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, -1/2}, {0, 1/2, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1}}, {{1, 2}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, -1}, {0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1}}, {{1, 2}}, {{0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1}, {-1, -1, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, -1}, {0, 0, 1}, {1, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}},
  {
    {1, 1}, {1, 1}}, {{1, 2}, {2, 4}}, {{0, 1, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 0, -2}, {0, 0, 0}, {2, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}}},
  {
    {}, {}, {{0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1}, {0, -1, 0}}, {{0, 0, -1}, {0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0}},
    {
      {0, 1, 0}, {-1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}}}
}

```

In[38]:= SessionTime[]

Out[38]=

45.393866