

Algebra of Symmetries of 2 D stable viscous gas equations:

S. V. Meleshko. Group classification of two - dimensional stable viscous gas equations .

Int. J. Non - Linear Mech ., vol. 34, 1999, 449 - 456.

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]];
```

```
In[2]:= << "Symbolie.wl"
```

Symbolie (v. 1.6) - A Package for determining Optimal Systems of Lie Subalgebras.

```
In[3]:= gens = {{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},  
{-y, x, -v, u, 0, 0}, {-x, -y, 0, 0, ρ, p}, {0, 0, u, v, ρ, 3 p}};  
vars = {x, y, u, v, ρ, p}; pars = {{}, {}};
```

```
In[4]:= cs = StructureConstants[gens, vars];
```

```
In[5]:= ct = CommutatorTable[cs]; ct // MatrixForm
```

Out[5]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \Xi_2 & -\Xi_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\Xi_1 & -\Xi_2 & 0 \\ -\Xi_2 & \Xi_1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \Xi_1 & \Xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[6]:= Timing[alg1 = SubAlgebra[cs, pars, 1];]
```

There are 31 1-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

```
Out[6]= {8.92504, Null}
```

```
In[7]:= Timing[alg2 = SubAlgebra[cs, pars, 2];]
```

There are 34 2-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

```
Out[7]= {32.7189, Null}
```

```
In[8]:= Timing[alg3 = SubAlgebra[cs, pars, 3];]
```

There are 14 3-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

```
Out[8]= {25.2603, Null}
```

```
In[9]:= Timing[alg4 = SubAlgebra[cs, pars, 4];]
```

There are 7 4-D families of subalgebras to be analyzed.

Done.

```
Out[9]= {7.53735, Null}
```

```
In[10]:= PrintOptimal[alg1]
```

There are 9 optimal families of 1-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

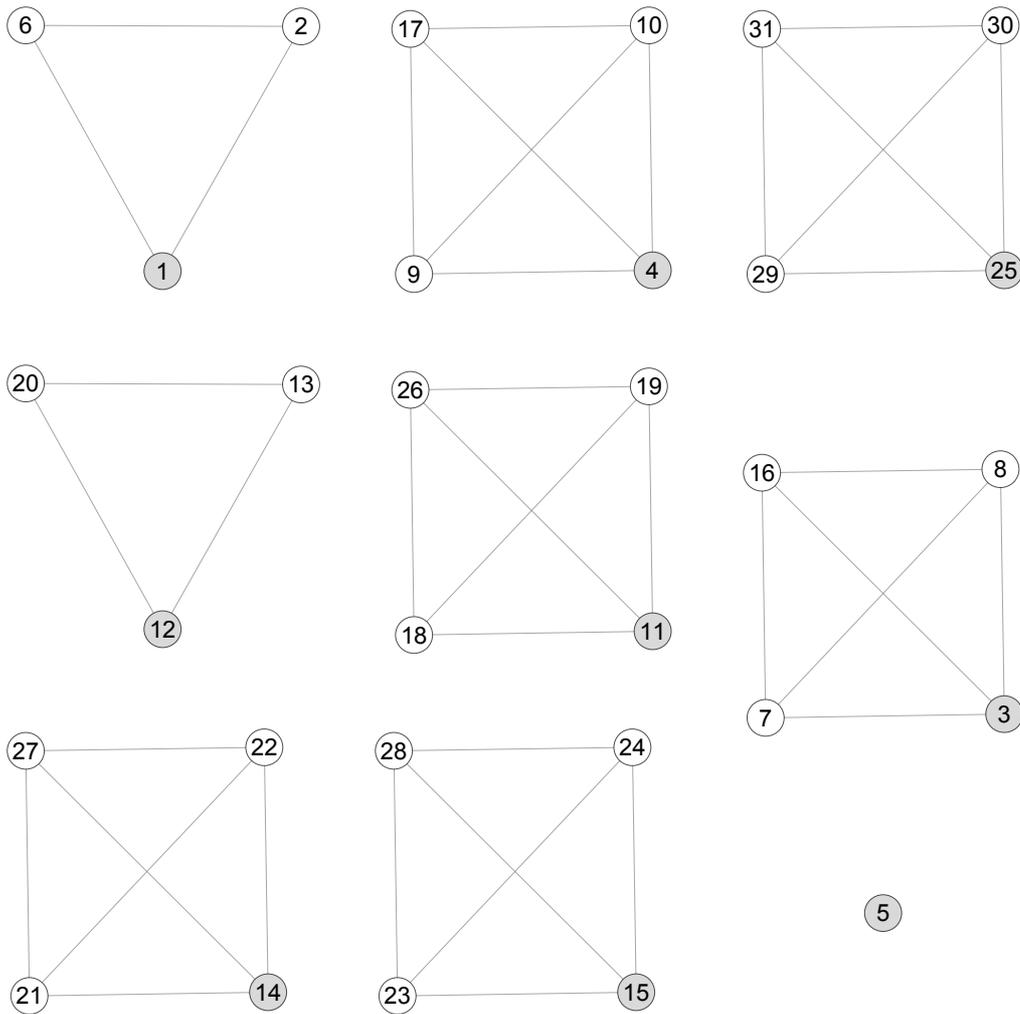
Out[10]=

$$\left\{ \{\Xi_1\}, \{\Xi_3\}, \{\Xi_4\}, \{\Xi_5\}, \{\Xi_3 + a_1 \Xi_4\}, \right. \\ \left. \{\Xi_1 + a_1 \Xi_5\}, \{\Xi_3 + a_1 \Xi_5\}, \{\Xi_4 + a_1 \Xi_5\}, \{\Xi_3 + a_1 \Xi_4 + a_2 \Xi_5\} \right\}$$

In[11]:= **PrintGraph[alg1, 1]**

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1\}$, $2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2\}$, $3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3\}$, $4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2\}$, $7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$,
 $8 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$, $9 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $10 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $11 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $12 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $13 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $14 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $15 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $16 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3\}$,
 $17 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $18 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $19 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $20 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $21 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $22 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $23 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $24 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $25 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $26 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_3 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$,
 $27 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_3 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $28 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_3 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $29 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $30 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $31 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_3 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_4 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$

Out[11]=



In[12]:= **PrintOptimal[alg2]**

There are 12 optimal families of 2-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

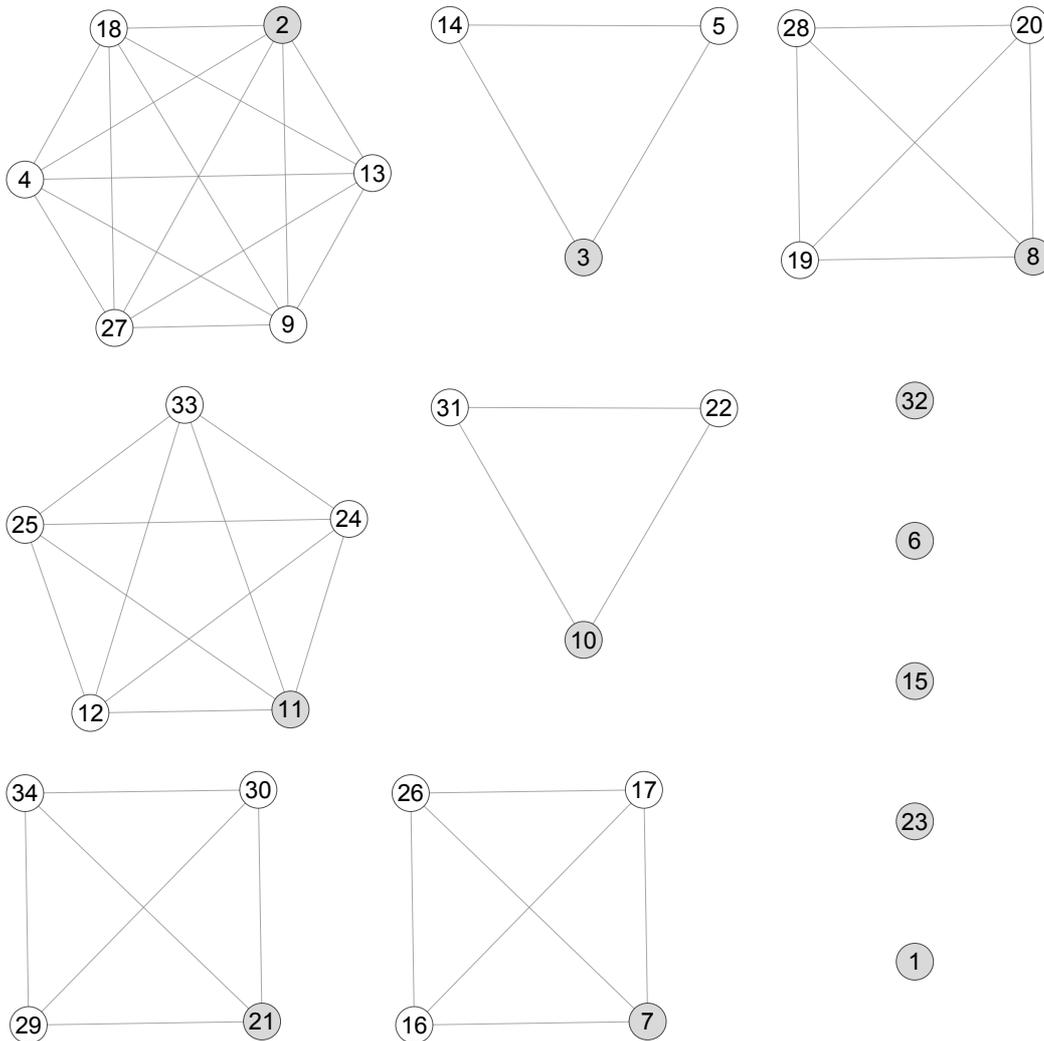
Out[12]=

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\},$
 $\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}\}$

In[13]:= **PrintGraph[alg2, 1]**

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$, $2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $8 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $9 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $10 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $11 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $12 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $13 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $14 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $15 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $16 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $17 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $18 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$,
 $19 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $20 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $21 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $22 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$,
 $23 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $24 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $25 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $26 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $27 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $28 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $29 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $30 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $31 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $32 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $33 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_2\}$, $34 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_3 + \alpha_3 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$

Out[13]=



In[14]:= **PrintOptimal[alg3]**

There are 9 optimal families of 3-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

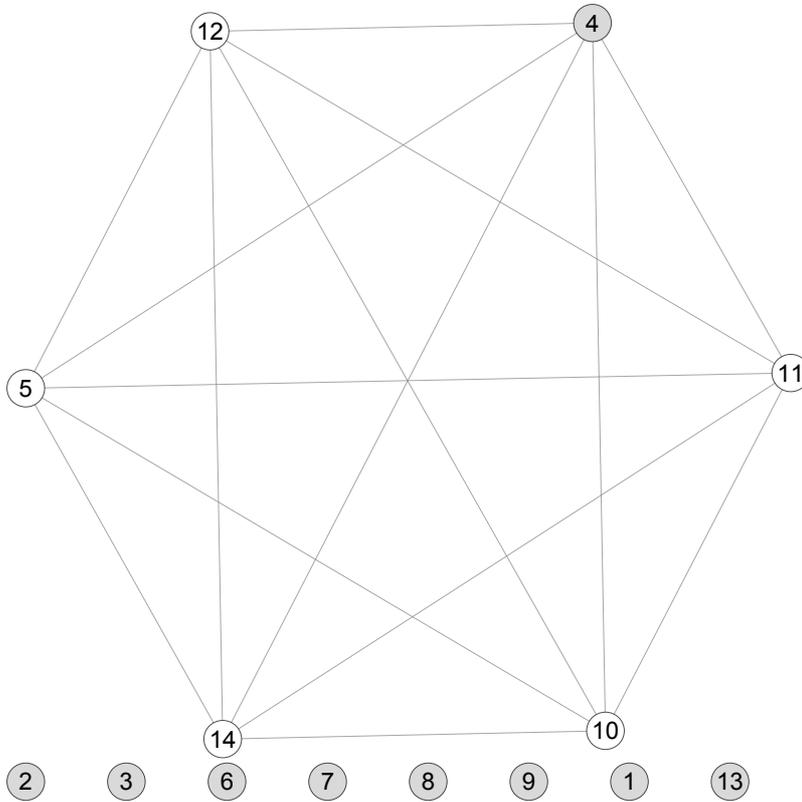
Out[14]=

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\},$
 $\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}\}$

In[15]:= **PrintGraph[alg3, 1]**

$1 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3\}$, $2 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $3 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $4 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $5 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $6 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $7 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4\}$, $8 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $9 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $10 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $11 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$,
 $12 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $13 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}$, $14 \rightarrow \{\mathfrak{E}_1 + \alpha_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_2 + \alpha_2 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}$

Out[15]=



In[16]:= **PrintOptimal[alg4]**

There are 7 optimal families of 4-dimensional Lie subalgebras.

Out[16]=

$\{\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5\},$
 $\{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_4, \mathfrak{E}_5\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4\}, \{\mathfrak{E}_1, \mathfrak{E}_2, \mathfrak{E}_3 + \mathfrak{a}_1 \mathfrak{E}_5, \mathfrak{E}_4 + \mathfrak{a}_2 \mathfrak{E}_5\}\}$


```

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1}},
{{1, 2, 4}, {1, 2, 8}, {1, 2, 16}, {1, 8, 16}, {2, 8, 16},
{4, 8, 16}, {1, 2, 12}, {1, 2, 20}, {1, 2, 24}, {1, 10, 16},
{3, 8, 16}, {9, 2, 16}, {1, 2, 28}, {9, 10, 16}},
{{{0, 0, 0, -1, 0}, {0, 0, -1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0},
{-1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}}},
{{{1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1}},
{{1, 2, 4, 8}, {1, 2, 4, 16}, {1, 2, 8, 16}, {1, 2, 4, 24},
{1, 2, 12, 16}, {1, 2, 20, 8}, {1, 2, 20, 24}},
{{{0, 0, 0, -1, 0}, {0, 0, -1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}, {{0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, -1, 0},
{-1, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}},
{{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}}}

```

In[19]:= **SessionTime[]**

Out[19]=

83.031422