

## Small doubling in orderable groups: a combinatorial problem

*Mercede Maj*

Dipartimento di Matematica  
University of Salerno, Italy  
mmaj@unisa.it

### Abstract

A finite subset  $S$  of a group  $G$  is said to satisfy the *small doubling property* if  $|S^2| \leq \alpha|S| + \beta$ , where  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  denote real numbers,  $\alpha > 1$  and  $S^2 = \{s_1s_2 \mid s_1, s_2 \in S\}$ .

Our aim in this talk is to investigate the structure of finite subsets  $S$  of *orderable groups* satisfying the small doubling property with  $\alpha = 3$  and small  $\beta$ 's, and also the structure of the subgroup generated by  $S$ . This is a step in a program to extend the classical Freiman's inverse theorems (see [1]) to nonabelian groups.

### References

- [1] G.A. Freiman, *Foundations of a structural theory of set addition*, Translations of mathematical monographs, **37**, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, Rhode Island, 1973.
- [2] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, Y. V. Stanchescu, Direct and inverse problems in Additive Number Theory and in non-abelian group theory, *European J. Combin.*, **40** (2014), 42-54.
- [3] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, Small doubling in ordered groups, *J. Austral. Math. Soc.*, **96** (2014), no. 3, 316-325.
- [4] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, Y. V. Stanchescu, A small doubling structure theorem in a Baumslag- Solitar group, *European J. Combin.*, **44** (2015), 106-124.
- [5] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, A. Plagne, D.J.S. Robinson, Y. V. Stanchescu, On the structure of subsets of an orderable group, with some small doubling properties, *J. Algebra*, **445** (2016), 307-326.
- [6] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, A. Plagne, Y. V. Stanchescu, Small doubling in ordered groups: generators and structures, *Groups, Geometry, and Dynamics*, to appear.
- [7] G. A. Freiman, M. Herzog, P. Longobardi, M. Maj, Y. V. Stanchescu, Small doubling in ordered nilpotent group of class 2, *European Journal of Combinatorics*, to appear.